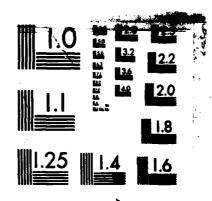
BOSS: A FORTRAN CODE FOR A RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGER
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# BOSS: A FORTRAN CODE FOR A RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGER

BY ELLIOT WINSTON

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT

1 MAY 1985

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# **FOREWORD**

This report contains documentation for a FORTRAN implementation of a relational database manager. Because the code is written in a high-level language, it is basically transportable to any computer with FORTRAN capability (minor modification may be required for compatability with a host computer's operating system and compiler). The work was required by U31 to support computer studies requiring the extensive use of minefield planning codes.

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Approved by:

Jea M Blatten

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Radiation Division

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#### INTRODUCTION

This report contains instruction and documentation for an interactive relational database manager code called BOSS. BTREE, which is an implementation of a B+ tree and is documented in Winston, provides the fundamental data structure utilized by BOSS for rapidly retrieving data record keys. This work completes the effort begun with BTREE to develop a user-friendly code to manage and maintain medium-sized databases, thereby providing U31 with the capability to efficiently ar easily perform large-scale computer studies which analyze various questions related to minefield planning.

The following sections constitute a manual for using BOSS, along with an illustrative example; Appendix A contains documentation of the subprograms and Appendix B contains a complete listing of the code itself. The code is written in a DEC version of FORTRAN 77 for a VAX/VMS system, and is therefore essentially transportable to any computer with FORTRAN capability. (Minor modification may be required for compatability with a host computer's operating system and compiler.) The format for file names is assumed to be (name).(ext), where (name) consists of at most 9 characters, and (ext) is an extender, or modifier, of at most 3 characters.

#### DATA CATEGORIES

BOSS can manage several logically independent collections of data, henceforth called categories. A data record in a category consists of a number of fields, each of which is described by a set of parameters: field name, data type, field length, and resource category.

- 1) The <u>field name</u> is usually chosen to be a generic descriptor of the data stored in the field.
- 2) A discussion of each data type follows:
  - (a) "Character data" is data which generally consists of names and descriptive words, but can also be a string of numbers, usually interspersed by separators for parsing and conversion into actual numerical value by an application program. (This is a convenient way to store a row or column in a numerical table.) BOSS, itself, never ascribes any numerical significance to such data.
  - (b) "Numerical data" differs from character data in that the user may request BOSS to compare it with respect to its numerical, and not lexacographical, value.
  - (c) The function ENDATE converts a date between January 1, 1900 and December 31, 2075 into the number of days since December 31, 1899. The function SYM then uses ASCII symbols to convert this integer into a 2-byte symbol. (The inverse process is accomplished by calling VAL and DEDATE.) Hence, only 2 bytes of memory are required

to store such a date, a much smaller memory requirement than interpreting the date as character data. Moreover, a comparison between different dates is easily accomplished by comparing their associated integer values. Character data provides an adequate way of storing dates outside the allowable range.

- (d) The category TABLE is a special category created by BOSS to save mass storage memory and also aid in reducing keystroke errors. When a field has a limited number of possible values, e.g., color, job title, etc., it is more efficient to enter each of the possible values once as data in TABLE, and instead store the associated TABLE record number, or pointer, in the corresponding field of the actual data record. As previously discussed above in part (c), a pointer requires only 2 bytes of memory. Thus, records in TABLE consist of two fields: the field name, and the field value, both designated to have a field length of 10 characters. Also, when data records are added to the current category, all of the possible values of any field with "table data" are displayed in a numbered list from which the user makes a selection, thereby eliminating the burden of entering the complete data value.
- (e) "Duplicate data" is somewhat similar to table data in that pointers are stored rather than actual data values. If the data records of different categories contain a common field, that is, a field with the same name and same set of data values, it may be possible to avoid a complete duplication of the field in each of the categories. If the field in question is the key for some category, then pointers can be stored as the field data in the other categories containing the field. (See the next section for an explanation of keys.) It is important to stress that duplicate fields in different categories must have exactly the same field name!
- 3) The <u>field length</u> is the maximum number of characters required by any of the possible field data values.
- 4) The <u>resource category</u> is the name of the category containing the actual field data values rather than any associated pointers.

#### CATEGORY CREATION

In order to create a category, a category name, a category password (optional), the number of fields in a typical category data record, and the number of the key field all must be supplied by the user. The data in the key field is called the key and must uniquely identify the data record. These four category parameters are stored in the file CAT.DAR, a record of which uses the category name as its key; CAT.KEY is the associated B+ tree. In addition, the user must supply the field parameters, discussed in the previous section, which describe a typical category data record. The parameters for the n th field are contained in the n th record of (name).LAR.

When appropriate, parameters have default values assigned to them by BOSS. For example, the field length is automatically set equal to 2 when the data type of a field is neither character nor numerical. All information which must be supplied by the user is entered in response to a series of prompts by BOSS.

The entire collection of data record keys is stored in the B+ tree (name).KEY, and (name).DAR contains the associated category data records.

The specifications of the implementation of BOSS given in Appendix B are:

maximum number of records per category	65,535
maximum number of fields per record	20
maximum number of characters per field	100
maximum number of characters per record	256
maximum number of categories associated with a current category via duplicate data	7

#### CATEGORY REQUESTS

Most category requests are self-explanatory, such as adding, getting, deleting, or modifying a category data record. In addition, the user can change the category password, review the record field parameters, inquire about the number of records currently in a category, or write all the records in a category to an output file. A special type of search, called a "range query", retrieves all the records in a category which satisfy a particular set of conditions. The user selects a subset of all the record fields, and for each such field, specifies a range of values within which data in that field must lie. Since BOSS examines every record in a category to execute this request, it is possible for this procedure to consume a relatively larger amount of time.

#### EXAMPLE

The example discussed in this section is purely hypothetical, but is useful in demonstrating how to specify the parameters needed to define categories. The more fundamental problem of identifying which collections of data are appropriate as categories is not addressed in this report, and therefore the reader is urged to consult Kent<sup>2</sup> or Neely and Steward<sup>3</sup> for very readable introductions to the important concepts of logically independent data and normal forms. A more theoretical discussion can be found in Stout and Woodworth.

Table 1 is a list of all the courses offered by a small mathematics department. This table of data constitutes the category "COURSES".

TABLE 1. COURSES

Title	Number	Credits
Calculus I	120	4
Calculus II	121	4
Linear Algebra	235	3
Probability	250	3
Statistics	251	3
Analysis	310	3

The second field serves as the key field, and is admissable as the key because the course number uniquely identifies all the data in the row (record) containing it. The first field, "Title", also qualifies as a key, but is not as convenient for defining the category "ASSIGN", below. "Title" is assumed to contain character data with a field length of 15 characters, "Number" has numerical data with a field length of 3, and "Credits" also has numerical data, but with a field length of 1. The data type of "Number" is chosen to be numerical to give the user the ability to make certain types of requests, such as asking for a list of all 200-level courses. This can be accomplished by a range query on field 2 with an inclusive upper bound of 299 and an inclusive lower bound of 200.

Table 2 is a faculty list. The key field, "Name", has character data

TABLE 2. FACULTY

Name	Rank
Jones	lecturer
Smith	instructor
Brown	instructor
Thomas	professor
Johnson	instructor

with a field length of 10. (Although 7 characters are sufficient for all current faculty names, the field is defined to be a bit larger to allow for possible future changes in faculty.) Since there are only three faculty ranks, the second field, "Rank", is assumed to contain table data. The three associated records in "Table" are (rank, lecturer), (rank, instructor), and (rank, professor).

Finally, the course assignments listed in Table 3 provide the data for the category "ASSIGN". Fields 1 and 3 are copies of key fields in other

TABLE 3. ASSIGN

Number	Section	Name
120	1	Jones
120	2	Johnson
121	1	Jones
121	2	Johnson
235	1	Smith
250	1	Brown
251	1	Brown
312	1	Thomas

categories. Consequently, they are assumed to have duplicate type data which is related to the resource categories "Courses" and "Faculty"; the data type of "Section" is numerical with a field length of 1. However, no single field can serve as the key field because, in general, no row is uniquely identified by the data in any one field. The data in field 1 together with the data in field 2 do identify rows, and thus, an additional field containing "compound" data is added to the category, as is shown in Table 4.

TABLE 4. ASSIGN

Key	Number	Section	Name
1201	120	1	Jones
1202	120	2	Johnson
1211	121	ī	Jones
1212	121	2	Johnson
2351	235	1	Smith
2501	250	1	Brown
2511	251	1	Brown
3101	310	1	Thomas

The new field, "Key", is an artifice which provides "ASSIGN" with a key. This device is not uncommon in practice.

#### RECONFIGURATION

The following specifications can be altered easily to satisfy special requirements of the user:

(a) To change the maximum number of fields per record to f, declare the arrays LONG(f), IO(f), TYPE(f), FLD(f), TITLE(f), WHERE(f), INA(f), INB(f), EXA(f), and EXB(f) in COMMON/XXXBOSS/, and LINK(f) and WIDTH(f) in SUBROUTINE OUTPUT;

- (b) To change the maximum number of characters per field to c, declare the array FLD(f) as CHARACTER\*c (the maximum key length in BTREE should also be checked to make sure it is at least as big as c);
- (c) To change the maximum number of characters per record to r, declare the variable RECDATA as CHARACTER\*r.

#### APPLICATION PROGRAMS

In order for an application program to retrieve data from one or more categories, the user need only check the source code of BOSS to find out how to access a category and its data. Usually, this requires little more than adding SUBROUTINE OPENCAT and SUBROUTINE RECOUT to the application program, and writing a short subroutine to get the appropriate data. Of course, the application program must also be linked with BTREE when forming the executable image.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Winston, E., BTREE: A FORTRAN Code for a B+ Tree, NSWC TR 85-54, Apr 1985.
- Kent, W., "A Simple Guide to Five Normal Forms in Relational Database Theory," <u>Communications ACM</u>, Vol 26, No. 2, 1983, pp. 120-126.
- Neely, J., and Steward, S., "Fundamentals of Relational Data Organization," BYTE, Nov 1981, pp. 51-60.
- 4. Stout, Q., and Woodworth, P., "Relational Databases," MAA Monthly, Vol. 90, 1983, pp. 101-118.

# APPENDIX A SUBROUTINE DOCUMENTATION

# SUBROUTINE MODWORD

PURPOSE: To modify the current category password.

INPUTS:

CATNAME CHARACTER\*9 name of the current category

NINE BYTE parameter set equal to 9

HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

OUTPUTS:

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE

#### SUBROUTINE MODREC

PURPOSE: To control the logic for modifying a data record.

INPUTS:

CATNAME CHARACTER\*9 name of the current category

KEYFLD INTEGER\*6 number of the key field

INA()

BYTE array of pointers for start of each field in current category record

INB()

BYTE array of pointers for end of each field in current category record

ONE, NINE BYTE parameter set equal to 1,9
HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

#### **OUTPUTS:**

none

#### **EXTERNALS:**

FETCH, RECOUT, VERIFY, BTREE, RECIN, INSERT

# SUBROUTINE DELREC

PURPOSE: To control the logic for deleting a data record.

INPUTS:

CATNAME CHARACTER\*9 name of the current category

NFIELD INTEGER\*4 number of current fields

KEYFLD INTEGER\*4 number of the key field

TITLE() CHARACTER\*10 array of field names

ONE, NINE BYTE parameter set equal to 1,9

HOW( ) CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

# **OUTPUTS:**

none

# **EXTERNALS:**

BTREE, OPENCAT, VAL, RECOUT, SHOWREC, RECIN

# SUBROUTINE FETCH

PURPOSE: To retrieve a data record in the current category.

INPUTS:

CATNAME CHARACTER\*9 name of the current category

KEYFLD INTEGER\*4 number of the key field

TITLE() CHARACTER\*10 array of field names

TYPE() INTEGER\*4 array of field data types

WHERE() CHARACTER\*9 array of resource categories

IO() BYTE array of unit number links between

fields and resource categories

HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

ONE BYTE parameter set equal to 1

**OUTPUTS:** 

RECDATA CHARACTER\*256 data record in current category

**EXTERNALS:** 

SYM, ENDATE, TABLIST, BTREE

# SUBROUTINE GETREC

**PURPOSE:** 

To control the logic for getting a data record.

INPUTS:

CHARACTER\*9 CATNAME

name of current category

ONE

BYTE

parameter set equal to 1

HOW()

CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

OUTPUTS:

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

FETCH, RECOUT, SHOWREC

# SUBROUTINE INSERT

PURPOSE:	Τo	insert	a	data	record	into	the	current	category.
----------	----	--------	---	------	--------	------	-----	---------	-----------

INPUTS:

CATNAME CHARACTER*9 name of the	current	category
---------------------------------	---------	----------

NFIELD INTEGER\*4 number of current fields

KEYFLD INTEGER\*4 number of the key field

FLD() CHARACTER\*100 array of field data in internal

format

INA( ) BYTE array of pointers for start of each

field in current category record

INB() BYTE array of pointers for end of each

field in current category record

ONE BYTE parameter set equal to 1

HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

**OUTPUTS:** 

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE

# SUBROUTINE VERIFY

PURPOSE: To verify a data record.

INPUTS:

NFIELD INTEGER\*4 number of current fields

FLD() CHARACTER\*100 array of field data in external

format

TITLE() CHARACTER\*10 array of field names

**OUTPUTS:** 

FLD( ) CHARACTER\*100 updated array of field data in

external format

**EXTERNALS:** 

SHOWREC, CHECK, TABLIST

# SUBROUTINE ADDREC

PURPOSE:	Τo	control	the	logic	for	adding	a	record.
	_			3			_	

# INPUTS:

INFOIS.		
NFIELD	INTEGER*4	number of current fields
KEYFLD	INTEGER*4	number of the key field
TITLE( )	CHARACTER*10	array of field names
TYPE( )	INTEGER*4	array of field data types
EXA( )	BYTE	array of pointers for start of duplicate fields in resource category records
EXB()	BYTE	array of pointers for end of duplicate fields in resource category records

# OUTPUTS:

none

# **EXTERNALS:**

TABLIST, VERIFY, RECIN, INSERT

# SUBROUTINE DELCAT

PURPOSE:

To control the logic for deleting a category.

INPUTS:

CATNAME

CHARACTER\*9

name of the current category

HOW(9)

CHARACTER\*6

record format for CAT.DAR

HOW(10)

CHARACTER\*6 record format for (CATNAME).LAR

**OUTPUTS:** 

none

EXTERNALS:

BTREE

# SUBROUTINE OPENCAT

PURPOSE:	To initialize t	he parameters of the current category.
INPUTS:		
HOW(10)	CHARACTER*6	record format for (CATNAME).LAR
CATNAME	CHARACTER*9	name of the current category
NFIELD	INTEGER*4	number of current fields
OUTPUTS:		
10( )	ВҮТЕ	array of unit number links between fields and resource categories
TITLE( )	CHARACTER*10	array of field names
TYPE( )	INTEGER*4	array of field data types
LONG( )	INTEGER*4	array of field lengths
WHERE( )	CHARACTER*9	array of resource categories
INA( )	ВҮТЕ	array of pointers for start of each field in current category record
INB( )	ВҮТЕ	array of pointers for end of each field in current category record
EXA( )	ВҮТЕ	array of pointers for start of duplicate fields in resource category records
EXB( )	ВҮТЕ	array of pointers for end of duplicate fields in resource category records
NREF	ВҮТЕ	number of related categories with respect to current category
ном( )	CHARACTER*6	array of record formats

# **EXTERNALS:**

BTREE

# SUBROUTINE PICKCAT

PURPOSE:

To either delete a category selected by the user, or open a category and execute category requests.

INPUTS:

HOW(9)

CHARACTER\*6

record format for CAT.DAR

**OUTPUTS:** 

CATNAME

CHARACTER\*9

name of the current category

KEYFLD

INTEGER\*4

number of the key field

NFIELD

INTEGER\*4

number of current fields

# **EXTERNALS:**

BTREE, CHECK, TABMENU, DELCAT, OPENCAT, ADDREC, GETREC, DELREC, MODREC, QUERY, CATLIST, MODWORD, REVIEW

# SUBROUTINE VIEWSPEC

1	PΙ	П	R	P	O	S	E	•

To review the field parameters of the current category; editing permitted during category creation only.

# INPUTS:

HOW(10)	CHARACTER*6	record format for (CATNAME).LAR
CATNAME	CHARACTER*9	name of the current category
KEYFLD	INTEGER*4	number of the key field
TITLE( )	CHARACTER*10	array of field names
TYPE( )	INTEGER*4	array of field data types
LONG( )	INTEGER*4	array of field lengths
WHERE( )	CHARACTER*9	array of resource categories
NEW	LOGICAL*1	.TRUE. upon category creation, .FALSE. otherwise

# **OUTPUTS:**

TITLE( )	CHARACTER*10	array of field names
TYPE( )	INTEGER*4	array of field data types
LONG( )	INTEGER*4	array of field lengths
WHERE( )	CHARACTER*9	array of resource categories

# **EXTERNALS:**

CHECK, SYM

# SUBROUTINE NEWCAT

PURPOSE: T	o	create	a	new	category.
------------	---	--------	---	-----	-----------

INPUTS:

HOW(9)	CHARACTER*6	record	format	for	CAT.DAR
HOW(10)	CHARACTER*6	record	format	for	(CATNAME) LAD

# OUTPUTS:

CATNAME	CHARACTER*9	name of the current category
NFIELD	INTEGER*4	number of current fields
KEYFLD	INTEGER*4	number of the key field
MAXLEN	INTEGER*4	length of the key field
TITLE( )	CHARACTER*10	array of field names
TYPE( )	INTEGER*4	array of field data types
WHERE( )	CHARACTER*9	array of resource categories
LONG( )	INTEGER*4	array of field lengths
NEW	LOGICAL*1	.TRUE. upon category creation, .FALSE. otherwise

# **EXTERNALS:**

CHECK, SYM

# PROGRAM BOSS

**PURPOSE:** 

To open the database and control the logic needed

to execute user requests.

INPUTS:

none

OUTPUTS:

HOW(9) CHARACTER\*6 record format for CAT.DAR

HOW(10)

CHARACTER\*6 record format for (CATNAME).LAR

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE, CHECK, PICKCAT, NEWCAT

# SUBROUTINE REVIEW

PURPOSE: To select a f

To select a field and review its parameters.

INPUTS:

none

OUTPUTS:

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

FLDLIST, VIEWSPEC

# SUBROUTINE FLDLIST

PURPOSE:

To list the field names of the current category

and select one of them.

INPUTS:

CATNAME

CHARACTER\*9 name of the current category

NFIELD

INTEGER\*4 number of current fields

TITLE( )

CHARACTER\*10 array of field names

**OUTPUTS:** 

INTEGER\*4 number of selected field

**EXTERNALS:** 

CHECK

# SUBROUTINE RECIN

PURPOSE: To transform a record from external format into

internal format.

INPUTS:

NFIELD INTEGER\*4 number of current fields

FLD() CHARACTER\*100 array of field data in external

format

TYPE() INTEGER\*4 array of field data types

TITLE() CHARACTER\*10 array of field names

WHERE() CHARACTER\*9 array of resource categories

IO( ) BYTE array of unit number links between

fields and resource categories

TEN BYTE parameter set equal to 10

**OUTPUTS:** 

FLD() CHARACTER\*10 array of field data in internal

format

**EXTERNALS:** 

SYM, ENDATE, BTREE

# SUBROUTINE RECOUT

PURPOSE:	To transform a	record	from	internal	format	into
	external forma	t.				

# INPUTS:

NFIELD	INTEGER*4	number of current fields
INA( )	ВҮТЕ	array of pointers for start of each field in current category record
INB( )	BYTE	array of pointers for end of each field in current category record
RECDATA	CHARACTER*256	data record in current category
TEN	BYTE	parameter set equal to 10
10( )	BYTE	array of unit number links between fields and resource categories
HOW( )	CHARACTER*6	array of record formats
TITLE( )	CHARACTER*10	array of field names
TYPE( )	INTEGER*4	array of field data types
EXA( )	BYTE	array of pointers for start of duplicate fields in resource category records
EXB()	BYTE	array of pointers for end of duplicate fields in resource category records
OUTPUTS:		

array of field data in external format

# **EXTERNALS:**

FLD()

CHARACTER\*10

VAL, BTREE

# SUBROUTINE SHOWREC

**PURPOSE:** 

To display a record on the screen.

INPUTS:

NFIELD

INTEGER\*4

number of current fields

TITLE( )

CHARACTER\*10

array of field names

FLD()

CHARACTER\*10

array of field data in external

format

**OUTPUTS:** 

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

none

# SUBROUTINE QUERY

PURPOSE: To control the logic for a range query.

INPUTS:

HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

TYPE() INTEGER\*4 array of field data types

ONE, SIX BYTE parameter set equal to 1,6

**OUTPUTS:** 

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

FLDLIST, CHECK, SYM, ENDATE, BTREE, RECOUT, VAL, CONVERT, OUTPUT

# SUBROUTINE CATLIST

PURPOSE:

To write the number of every record of the current category on a scratch file.

INPUTS:

none

OUTPUTS:

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE, OUTPUT

#### SUBROUTINE OUTPUT

PURPOSE: To write a set of records on an output file.

INPUTS:

CATNAME CHARACTER\*9 name of the current category NFIELD INTEGER\*4 number of current fields CHARACTER\*10 TITLE( ) array of field names TYPE() INTEGER\*4 array of field data types EXA() BYTE array of pointers for start of duplicate fields in resource category records EXB() BYTE array of pointers for end of duplicate fields in resource category records

OUTPUTS:

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

FLDLIST.RECOUT

# SUBROUTINE TABMENU

PURPOSE: To control the logic for a "TABLE" request.

INPUTS:

HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

FIVE, NINE BYTE parameter set equal to 5,9

**OUTPUTS:** 

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE, CHECK, TABLIST, TABDEL, TABADD

# SUBROUTINE TABADD

PURPOSE: To add a record to "TABLE".

INPUTS:

FLDNAME

CHARACTER\*10 name of table field

TEN

BYTE parameter set equal to 10

OUTPUTS:

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

**BTREE** 

# SUBROUTINE TABDEL

PURPOSE: To delete a record from "TABLE".

INPUTS:

FLDVAL CHARACTER\*10 value of table field

FLDNAME CHARACTER\*10 name of table field

ONE, NINE, TEN BYTE parameter set equal to 1,9,10

HOW() CHARACTER\*6 array of record formats

NREF BYTE number of related categories with

respect to current category

**OUTPUTS:** 

none

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE, VAL, OPENCAT, RECOUT, SHOWREC

### SUBROUTINE TABLIST

PURPOSE: To list all the current values of a field

with table type data.

INPUTS:

FLDNAME CHARACTER\*10 name of table field

TEN BYTE parameter set equal to 10

IND INTEGER\*4 indicator which selects

appropriate screen message

**OUTPUTS:** 

FLDVAL CHARACTER\*10 value of table field

**EXTERNALS:** 

BTREE, CHECK

# SUBROUTINE CHECK

PURPOSE:

To trap a particular class of typographical error.

INPUTS:

numerical user input in string ANS CHARACTER\*3

format

largest admissible value for user NMAX INTEGER\*4

input

OUTPUTS:

integer value of user input N INTEGER\*4

**EXTERNALS:** 

none

### FUNCTION ENDATE

PURPOSE:

To convert the date passed by WHEN into the number of days since December 31,1899.

INPUTS:

WHEN

CHARACTER\*10 date in string format

**OUTPUTS:** 

ENDATE

INTEGER\*4

number of days since December 31,1899

associated with WHEN

**EXTERNALS:** 

none

```
HOW(1) = '(A'//HOW(1)(1:K)//')'
     NREF = 1
     DO 4040 I=1, NFIELD
     IF (TYPE(I).LE.2) THEN
         EXA(I) = INA(I)
         EXB(I) = INB(I)
     ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.4) THEN
         IO(I) = 10
     ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.5) THEN
         NREF = NREF + 1
         IO(I) = NREF
        LTR = '0'
        A = WHERE(I)
        CALL BTREE(LTR, NREF, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
        LDU = NREF + 10
        CLOSE (UNIT=LDU)
        OPEN(UNIT=LDU, FILE=WHERE(I)//'.DAR', STATUS='OLD'.
              FORM='FORMATTED', ACCESS='DIRECT')
        LTR = 'G'
        CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
        READ(19, HOW(9), REC=IREC) RECDATA
        MEND = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
        CLOSE (UNIT=20)
        OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=WHERE(I)//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD',
              FORM='FORMATTED', ACCESS='DIRECT')
        DO 4020 M=1, MEND
           READ(20, HOW(10), REC=M) RECDATA
           IF (M.EQ.1) THEN
               MA = 1
               MB = VAL(RECDATA(11:12))
           ELSE
               MA = MB + 1
               MB = MB + VAL(RECDATA(11:12))
           IF (TITLE(I).EQ.RECDATA(1:10)) THEN
               EXA(I) = MA
               EXB(I) = MB
           END IF
4020
        CONTINUE
        K = 1
        DO WHILE (MB/10**K.GT.0)
           K = K + 1
        END DO
        ENCODE (K, 402, HOW (NREF)) MB
        HOW(NREF) = '(A'//HOW(NREF)(1:K)//')'
     END IF
4040 CONTINUE
     RETURN
     END
```

```
SUBROUTINE OPENCAT
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
     2
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
  402 FORMAT(I<K>)
C
C-
C
         INITIALIZE CATEGORY PARAMETERS
      LTR = '0'
      A = CATNAME
      CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      CLOSE (UNIT=11)
      OPEN(UNIT=11, FILE=CATNAME//'.DAR', STATUS='OLD', FORM='FORMATTED',
            ACCESS = 'DIRECT')
      CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=CATNAME//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD'.FORM='FORMATTED'.
            ACCESS = 'DIRECT')
      LENREC = 0
      DO 4005 I=1, NFIELD
          IO(I) = 1
          READ(20, HOW(10), REC=I) RECDATA
          TITLE(I) = RECDATA(1:10)
          LONG(I) = VAL(RECDATA(11:12))
          LENREC = LENREC + LONG(I)
          IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
             INA(I) = 1
             INB(I) = LONG(I)
          ELSE
             INA(I) = INB(I-1) + 1
             INB(I) = INB(I-1) + LONG(I)
          END IF
          TYPE(I) = VAL(RECDATA(13:14))
          WHERE (I) = RECDATA (15:23)
 4005 CONTINUE
      K = 1
      DO WHILE (INB(NFIELD)/10**K.GT.O)
          K = K + 1
      END DO
      ENCODE(K,402,HOW(1)) LENREC
```

```
C
         CALL DELCAT
C
      ELSE
C
         SELECT AND EXECUTE A CATEGORY REQUEST
C
         CALL OPENCAT
         WRITE(22,317) CATNAME
 3045
         WRITE (22, 318)
         READ(21,302) ANS
         CALL CHECK (ANS, ACT, TEN, TYPO)
         IF (TYPO) GO TO 3045
C
         IF (ACT.EQ.1) THEN
             CALL ADDREC
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.2) THEN
             CALL GETREC
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.3) THEN
             CALL DELREC
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.4) THEN
             CALL MODREC
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.5) THEN
             CALL QUERY
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.6) THEN CALL CATLIST
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.7) THEN
             CALL MODWORD
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.8) THEN
             CALL REVIEW
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.9) THEN
             READ(1,303,REC=1) I,J
             K = J - I
             WRITE(6,321) CATNAME,K
         ELSE IF (ACT.EQ.10) THEN
             DO 3060 I=1, NFIELD
                LDU = IO(I) + 10
                CLOSE (UNIT=LDU)
 3060
             CONTINUE
             RETURN
          END IF
          GO TO 3045
C
      END IF
      END
```

```
KOUNT = 1
      FLD(1) = 'TABLE'
      WRITE(22,301) KOUNT, FLD(1)
      LTR = 'F'
 3010 CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 3020
      LTR = 'S
      KOUNT = KOUNT + 1
      FLD(KOUNT) = A
      LINK(KOUNT) = IREC
      WRITE(22,301) KOUNT,A
      IF (MOD(KOUNT, 20).EQ.O) THEN
         WRITE (22,311)
 3015
         READ(21,302) ANS
         CALL CHECK(ANS, N, KOUNT, TYPO)
         IF (TYPO) GO TO 3015
         IF (N.NE.O) GO TO 3030
         KOUNT = 0
      END IF
      GO TO 3010
 3020 WRITE(22,312)
      WRITE (22,313)
      READ(21,302) ANS
      CALL CHECK (ANS, N, KOUNT, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 3020
      IF (N.EQ.O) RETURN
 3030 IF (FLD(N)(1:5).EQ.'TABLE') THEN
         IF (NUM.EQ.1) THEN
            CALL TABMENU
         ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.2) THEN
            WRITE(22,314)
         END IF
         RETURN
      END IF
      READ(19, HOW(9), REC=LINK(N)) RECDATA
      CATNAME = RECDATA(1:9)
      CATWORD = RECDATA(10:19)
      NFIELD = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
      KEYFLD = VAL(RECDATA(22:23))
      IF (CATWORD. EQ. ' ') GO TO 3035
      WRITE (22,315)
      READ(21,302) TRY
      IF (TRY.EQ.CATWORD) THEN
         GO TO 3035
      ELSE
         WRITE(22,316)
         RETURN
      END IF
 3035 IF (NUM.EQ.2) THEN
C
         DELETE A CATEGORY
```

```
SUBROUTINE PICKCAT(NUM)
C
        IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
        COMMON /XXXBOSS/
            NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20).
            IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
            ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
            IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
            BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
            BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
            CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
            CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20.FLD*100.RECDATA*256
C
        INTEGER LINK(20)
        CHARACTER TRY*10, CATWORD*10
        LOGICAL*1 THERE, TYPO
   301 FORMAT(11X, I3, 15X, A10)
   302 FORMAT(A10)
   303 FORMAT(215)
  310 FORMAT(/10X, 'NUMBER', 10X, 'CATEGORY NAME'/)
   311 FORMAT (/3x, 'ENTER THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER OR ENTER'/
       *7X, 'ZERO TO SEE MORE LIST')
  312 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER')
313 FORMAT(3X, 'OR ENTER ZERO TO RETURN TO PREVIOUS MENU')
  314 FORMAT (/3X, 'REQUEST DENIED - "TABLE" CANNOT BE DELETED'/)
  315 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER CATEGORY PASSWORD')
316 FORMAT(/3X, 'INCORRECT CATEGORY PASSWORD')
317 FORMAT(/15X, 'THE CURRENT CATEGORY IS ',A8,//)
318 FORMAT(10X, 'NUMBER', 10X, 'ACTION'//
       *12X,'1',13X,'ADD DATA'/
*12X,'2',13X,'GET DATA'/
      *12X,'2',13X,'GET DATA'/
*12X,'3',13X,'DELETE DATA'/
*12X,'4',13X,'MODIFY DATA'/
*12X,'5',13X,'RANGE QUERY'/
       *12X,'6',13X,'LIST ENTIRE CATEGORY'/
*12X,'7',13X,'CHANGE CATEGORY PASSWORD'/
*12X,'8',13X,'DISPLAY RECORD FORMAT'/
                  .13X.'CURRENT NUMBER OF RECORDS'/
       *12X,'10',12X,'RETURN TO PREVIOUS MENU'/
       */3X, 'ENTER APPROPRIATE NUMBER')
   321 FORMAT(/3x, 'CURRENT NUMBER OF RECORDS IN CATEGORY ',A9,' =',I6)
C
            DRIVER FOR CATEGORY REQUEST
C
            SELECT A CATEGORY
 3005 WRITE(22,310)
```

```
WRITE(22,612) K,B(J)
     IF (J.LE.2) THEN
        K = 3
        WRITE(22,613) K,LONG(I)
     ELSE
        LONG(I) = 2
        IF (J.EQ.5) THEN
           K = 4
           WRITE(22,614) K, WHERE(I)
        END IF
     END IF
     IF (I.EQ.KEYFLD) WRITE(22,615)
     IF (.NOT.NEW) RETURN
6015 WRITE(22,616)
     READ(21,601) ANS
     CALL CHECK(ANS, NUM, FOUR, TYPO)
     IF (TYPO) GO TO 6015
     IF (NUM.EQ.0) GO TO 6020
     WRITE(22,617)
     IF (NUM.EQ.1) THEN
        READ(21,601) TITLE(I)
     ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.2) THEN
        WRITE(22,618)
        READ(21,*) TYPE(I)
     ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.3) THEN
        READ(21,*) LONG(I)
     ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.4) THEN
        READ(21,601) WHERE(I)
     END IF
     GO TO 6010
6020 RECDATA(1:10) = TITLE(I)
     RECDATA(11:12) = SYM(LONG(I))
     RECDATA(13:14) = SYM(TYPE(I))
     RECDATA(15:23) = WHERE(I)
     WRITE(20, HOW(10), REC=I) RECDATA
     RETURN
     END
```

```
SUBROUTINE VIEWSPEC(I, NEW)
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9. TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20.FLD*100.RECDATA*256
C
       CHARACTER SYM*2.B(5)*10
      LOGICAL*1 NEW.TYPO
C
       DATA B/'CHARACTER'.'NUMERICAL', 'DATE', 'TABLE', 'DUPLICATE'/
C
  601 FORMAT(A10)
  610 FORMAT(/15X, 'FIELD', I3, ' PARAMETERS')
  611 FORMAT(/5X, I3, 5X, 'TITLE', T50, A10)
612 FORMAT(5X, I3, 5X, 'DATA TYPE', T50, A10)
613 FORMAT(5X, I3, 5X, 'MAXIMUM NUMBER OF CHARACTERS', T50, I3)
  614 FORMAT(5X, 13, 5X, 'RESOURCE CATEGORY', T50, A9)
  615 FORMAT (/5X, '*** - KEY FIELD')
  616 FORMAT(/3x, 'ENTER ZERO IF SATISFACTORY OR ENTER THE NUMBER'/
      *8X, 'OF THE PARAMETER TO BE MODIFIED')
  617 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER NEW PARAMETER')
  618 FORMAT(/10X'DATA TYPE'//
     *15X,'1
*15X,'2
*15X,'3
*15X,'4
                      CHARACTER'/
                      NUMERICAL'
                     DATE (FROM 1 JAN 1900 TO 1 JAN 2076)'/
TABLE'/
     *15X,'5
                      DUPLICATE'/)
C
          REVIEW THE FIELD PARAMETERS FOR A CATEGORY
             (EDITING PERMITTED UPON CATEGORY CREATION)
       WRITE(22,610) I
 6010 J = TYPE(I)
       IF (J.LE.3) THEN
          WHERE(I) ≠ CATNAME
       ELSE IF (J.EQ.4) THEN
          WHERE(I) = 'TABLE'
       END IF
       K = 1
       WRITE(22,611) K,TITLE(I)
```

```
WRITE(22,212)
     READ(21,201) CATWORD
     WRITE (22, 213)
     READ(21,*) NFIELD
     LENREC = 0
     DO 2010 I=1, NFIELD
        WRITE(22,214) I
        READ(21,201) TITLE(I)
        WRITE (22,215)
        READ(21,*) TYPE(I)
        LONG(I) = 2
        IF (TYPE(I).LE.2) THEN
           WRITE (22,216)
           IF (TYPE(I).EQ.2) WRITE(22,217)
           READ(21,*) LONG(I)
        ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.5) THEN
           WRITE(22,218)
           READ(21,201) WHERE(I)
        END IF
        LENREC = LENREC + LONG(I)
2010 CONTINUE
     WRITE(22,219)
     READ(21,*) KEYFLD
     NEW = .TRUE.
     DO 2020 I=1, NFIELD
     CALL VIEWSPEC(I, NEW)
2020 CONTINUE
     LTR = 'A'
     A = CATNAME
     CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
     RECDATA = CATNAME
     RECDATA(10:19) = CAT!!ORD
     RECDATA(20:21) = SYM(NFIELD)
     RECDATA(22:23) = SYM(KEYFLD)
     WRITE(19, HOW(9), REC = IREC) RECDATA
     LTR = 'C'
     A = CATNAME
     MAXLEN = LONG(KEYFLD)
     CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
     CLOSE (UNIT=11)
     OPEN(UNIT=11, FILE=CATNAME//'.DAR', STATUS='NEW', FORM='FORMATTED',
          ACCESS = 'DIRECT', RECL = LENREC)
     RETURN
     END
```

```
SUBROUTINE NEWCAT
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER SYM*2, CATWORD*10
      LOGICAL*1 THERE, NEW
  201 FORMAT(A10)
  210 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER NAME OF NEW CATEGORY (AT MOST 9 CHARACTERS)')
  211 FORMAT(/10X, 'CATEGORY NAME ALREADY IN USE - CHOOSE ANOTHER')
  212 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER CATEGORY PASSWORD (AT MOST 10 LETTERS) -'/
*5X,'IF NONE SIMPLY PRESS THE "RETURN" KEY')
  213 FORMAT(/3X,' ENTER NUMBER OF FIELDS PER DATA RECORD')
  214 FORMAT(/15X, 'PARAMETERS OF FIELD', 13//
      *3X, 'ENTER FIELD NAME (AT MOST 10 CHARACTERS)')
  215 FORMAT(/10X'DATA TYPE'//
     *15X,'1
                     CHARACTER'/
                -
     *15X,'2
*15X,'3
                     NUMERICAL './
                     DATE (FROM 1 JAN 1900 TO 1 JAN 2076)'/
     *15X,'4
*15X,'5
                     TABLE 1/
                     DUPLICATE'/
      */3X.'ENTER NUMBER CORRESPONDING TO DATA TYPE')
  216 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER MAXIMUM NUMBER OF CHARACTERS')
  217 FORMAT(3X, 'COUNTING SIGNS AND DECIMAL POINTS')
  218 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER RESOURCE CATEGORY')
219 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER NUMBER OF KEY FIELD')
          CREATE A NEW CATEGORY
C.
C
       WRITE(22,210)
       READ(21,201) CATNAME
       INQUIRE(FILE=CATNAME//'.DAR',EXIST=THERE)
       IF (THERE) THEN
          WRITE (22, 211)
          RETURN
       END IF
       CLOSE (UNIT=20)
       OPEN(UNIT=20. FILE=CATNAME//'.LAR'.STATUS='NEW'.FORM='FORMATTED'.
            ACCESS = 'DIRECT', RECL = 23)
```

```
*10X,'3',10X,'CREATE A NEW CATEGORY'/
*10X,'4',10X,'EXIT'/
     */3X, 'ENTER APPROPRIATE NUMBER')
          OPEN THE DATA BASE
C
      OPEN(UNIT=21, FILE='SYS$INPUT', STATUS='UNKNOWN')
      OPEN(UNIT=22, FILE='SYS$OUTPUT', STATUS='UNKNOWN')
C
      HOW(9) = '(A23)'
      HOW(10) = '(A23)'
      INQUIRE (FILE = 'CAT.KEY', EXIST = THERE)
      IF (THERE) THEN
          LTR = '0'
      ELSE
         LTR = 'C'
      END IF
      A = 'CAT'
      MAXLEN = 9
      CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      CLOSE (UNIT=19)
      OPEN(UNIT=19, FILE='CAT.DAR', STATUS='UNKNOWN', FORM='FORMATTED',
            ACCESS = 'DIRECT', RECL = 23)
      A = 'TABLE'
      MAXLEN = 20
      CALL BTREE (LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
 1010 WRITE (22, 110)
      READ(21,101) ANS
      CALL CHECK (ANS, NUM, FOUR, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 1010
      IF (NUM.EQ.1.OR.NUM.EQ.2) THEN
          CALL PICKCAT(NUM)
      ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.3) THEN
          CALL NEWCAT
      ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.4) THEN
          STOP
      END IF
      GO TO 1010
      END
```

#### PROGRAM BOSS C BOSS is an interactive relational database manager C which uses a B+ tree for storing and retrieving record C keys. This implementation can accommodate up to 65,535 C data records in any one category. Complete documentation for BOSS is contained in C "BOSS: A FORTRAN Code for a Relational Database C Manager" by Elliot Winston, NSWC TR 85-56. Associated documentation can be found in "BTREE: A FORTRAN Code for a B+ Tree" by Elliot Winston, NSWC TR 85-54. C LDU FILE LDU FILE C C 11 (NREF=1).DAR (NREF=1).KEY 1 C (NREF=2).DAR 12 2 (NREF=2).KEY CCCCC : (NREF=8).DAR 18 8 (NREF=8).KEY CAT.DAR 9 19 CAT.KEY (\*\*\*).LAR 10 20 TABLE.KEY OUTPUT (SCREEN) C 22 21 INPUT (KEYBOARD) C 23 24 SCRATCH SCRATCH C Ċ MAXIMUM NUMBER OF FIELDS PER RECORD = 20 C MAXIMUM FIELD LENGTH = 100 BYTES C MAXIMUM NUMBER OF BYTES PER RECORD = 256 C MAXIMUM NUMBER OF RELATED CATEGORIES = 8 C IMPLICIT INTEGER\*4 (A-Z) C COMMON /XXXBOSS/ NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20), 2 IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20), ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN, IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE. TEN BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF CHARACTER LTR\*1, HOW\*6, CATNAME\*9, WHERE\*9, TITLE\*10 CHARACTER ANS\*3,A\*20,FLD\*100,RECDATA\*256 C LOGICAL\*1 THERE, TYPO C DATA ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE/1, 2, 3, 4, 5/ DATA SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN/6, 7, 8, 9, 10/ C 101 FORMAT(A3) 110 FORMAT('O',9X,'1',10X,'ACCESS AN ACTIVE CATEGORY'/ \*10X,'2',10X,'DELETE AN ACTIVE CATEGORY'/

APPENDIX B
FORTRAN CODE LISTING

# **FUNCTION CONVERT**

PURPOSE:

To convert a number in string format into

its real numerical value.

INPUTS:

Α

CHARACTER\*15 number in string format

OUTPUTS:

CONVERT REAL\*4 real value associated with A

**EXTERNALS:** 

none

### FUNCTION DEDATE

PURPOSE:

To convert the number of days since December 31,1899 into the format  $\,$  MONTH/DAY/YEAR .

INPUTS:

MANY

INTEGER\*4 number of days since December 31,1899

OUTPUTS:

DEDATE

CHARACTER\*10 date associated with MANY

**EXTERNALS:** 

none

```
SUBROUTINE DELCAT
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
         IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
     2
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20.FLD*100.RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER NAME*9
  301 FORMAT(A3)
  310 FORMAT(/' REQUEST DENIED - ',A10,' IS REFERENCED BY '
                                                                   ,A10)
  311 FORMAT (/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO DELETE CATEGORY ', A9'? (Y/N)')
  312 FORMAT (/3x REQUEST TO DELETE CATEGORY ', A9, IS CANCELLED')
         DRIVER TO DELETE A CATEGORY
         CHECK FOR RELATED CATEGORIES
C
C
      CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      LTR = 'F'
 3010 CALL BTREE (LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 3030
      LTR = 'S'
      READ(19, HOW(9), REC=IREC) RECDATA
      NAME
             RECDATA(1:9)
      END = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
      IF (NAME.EQ.CATNAME) GO TO 3010
      OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=NAME//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD', FORM='FORMATTED',
            ACCESS = 'DIRECT')
      DO 3020 I=1,END
         READ(20, HOW(10), REC≈I) RECDATA
         WHERE (I) = RECDATA (15:23)
         IF (WHERE(I).EQ.CATNAME) THEN
             WRITE(22,310) CATNAME, NAME
             RETURN
         END IF
 3020 CONTINUE
      CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      GO TO 3010
         DELETION OF CATEGORY
```

```
3030 CLOSE (UNIT=20)
     WRITE(22,311) CATNAME
     READ(21,301) ANS
     IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
        LTR = 'D'
        A = CATNAME
        CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
        CLOSE (UNIT=1)
        OPEN(UNIT=1,FILE=A//'.KEY',STATUS='OLD',FORM='FORMATTED',
             ACCESS = 'DIRECT')
        CLOSE (UNIT=1, STATUS='DELETE')
        CLOSE (UNIT=11)
        OPEN(UNIT=11, FILE=A//'.DAR', STATUS='OLD', FORM='FORMATTED',
             ACCESS = 'DIRECT')
        CLOSE (UNIT=11, STATUS='DELETE')
        CLOSE (UNIT=20)
        OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=A//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD', FORM='FORMATTED',
             ACCESS='DIRECT')
        CLOSE (UNIT=20, STATUS='DELETE')
        OPEN(UNIT=1,FILE=A//'.NOD',STATUS='UNKNOWN')
        CLOSE (UNIT=1, STATUS='DELETE')
        OPEN(UNIT=1,FILE=A//'.REC',STATUS='UNKNOWN')
        CLOSE (UNIT=1, STATUS='DELETE')
     ELSE IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
        WRITE(22,312) CATNAME
     ELSE
        GO TO 3030
     END IF
     RETURN
     END
```

```
SUBROUTINE ADDREC
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
     2
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
  601 FORMAT(A100)
  610 FORMAT(/10X, 'ENTER THE DATA FOR FIELD', 13, '(', A10, ')')
  611 FORMAT(/5X, THE FORMAT FOR A DATE IS
                                                 MM/DD/YYYY'//
     *15X,'MM
                       INTEGER FROM 1 TO 12 (MONTH)'/
                 =
     *15X,'DD
                       INTEGER FROM 1 TO 31
                                                (DAY)'/
     *15X,'YYYY =
                       4 DIGITS WHICH SPECIFY THE YEAR'/
     */3X, 'ENTER THE DATE')
  612 FORMAT(13X, '(AT MOST', I3, 'CHARACTERS)')
  613 FORMAT(//3X, 'ERROR - DATA IS REQUIRED FOR FIELD', 13)
614 FORMAT(/3X, 'REQUEST TO ADD DATA IS DENIED')
C
          DRIVER FOR ADDING A DATA RECORD
      DO 6020 I=1, NFIELD
 6010
          WRITE(22.610) I.TITLE(I)
          IF (TYPE(I).EQ.3) THEN
             WRITE (22,611)
             READ(21,601) FLD(I)
          ELSE IF (TYPE(1).EQ.4) THEN
             IND = 3
             CALL TABLIST(TITLE(I),FLD(I),IND)
             IF (FLD(I).EQ.' ') THÉN
                 WRITE(22,614)
                 RETURN
             END IF
          ELSE
             K = EXB(I) - EXA(I) + 1
             WRITE(22,612) K
             READ(21,601) FLD(I)
          END IF
          IF ((I.EQ.KEYFLD.OR.TYPE(I).GE.3).AND.FLD(I).EQ.' ') THEN
             WRITE(6,613) I
             GO TO 6010
          END IF
 6020 CONTINUE
```

CALL VERIFY
CALL RECIN
IF (IERR.EQ.4) THEN
WRITE(22,614)
RETURN
END IF
CALL INSERT
RETURN
END

```
SUBROUTINE VERIFY
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
     1
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
         IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      LOGICAL*1 TYPO
C
  701 FORMAT(A100)
  710 FORMAT (/3x, 'ENTER ZERO IF THE DATA IS CORRECT, OR ENTER THE'
     */3X.'NUMBER OF THE FIELD WITH THE INCORRECT DATA')
  711 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER THE CORRECT DATA')
         VERIFY A DATA RECORD
 7010 CALL SHOWREC
      WRITE(22,710)
      READ(21,701) ANS
      CALL CHECK(ANS, N, NFIELD, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 7010
      IF (N.EQ.O) RETURN
      IF (TYPE(N).EQ.4) THEN
          IND = 3
          CALL TABLIST(TITLE(N),FLD(N),IND)
      ELSE
          WRITE(22,711)
          READ(21,701) FLD(N)
      END IF
      GO TO 7010
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE INSERT
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
         IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20.FLD*100.RECDATA*256
  401 FORMAT(215)
  410 FORMAT(/3X, 'RECORD NOT INSERTED INTO THE DATABASE -'
     */3X, 'THE KEY IS ALREADY IN USE')
  411 FORMAT(/3x, 'CATEGORY ', A9, ' CONTAINS THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF'
     */3X, 'RECORDS ALLOWED - NO ADDITIONAL RECORDS WILL BE ADDED')
  412 FORMAT(/3X, 'WARNING - ',A9,' NOW CONTAINS', 16,' RECORDS;
     */3X, THE MAXIMUM NUMBER IS 65530')
         INSERT A DATA RECORD INTO CURRENT CATEGORY
         CHECK ON NUMBER OF CURRENT RECORDS
C
C
      READ(1,401,REC=1) I,J
      K = J - I
      IF (K.GT.65530) THEN
         WRITE(22,411) CATNAME
         RETURN
      END IF
C
      LTR = 'A'
      A = FLD(KEYFLD)
      CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      IF (IREC.GE.65475) WRITE(22,412) CATNAME, IREC
      IF (IERR.EQ.6) THEN
         WRITE (22,410)
         RETURN
      END IF
      DO 4010 I=1, NFIELD
         RECDATA(INA(I):INB(I)) = FLD(I)
 4010 CONTINUE
      WRITE(11, HOW(1), REC=IREC) RECDATA
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE GETREC
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
     1
          10(20),ANS,TYPE(20),FLD(20),TITLE(20),WHERE(20),
     3
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20.FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
  601 FORMAT(A3)
  610 FORMAT(/3X, 'SEE NEXT RECORD OF KEY SEQUENCE? (Y/N)')
  611 FORMAT (/3X, 'THERE ARE NO MORE RECORDS IN ', A9)
C
         DRIVER FOR GETTING A DATA RECORD
C
      CALL FETCH
      IF (IERR.EQ.4) RETURN
 6010 CALL RECOUT
      CALL SHOWREC
 6020 WRITE(22,610)
      READ(21,601) ANS
      IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
          LTR = 'S'
          CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
          IF (IERR.EQ.5) THEN
            WRITE(22,611) CATNAME
             RETURN
          END IF
          READ(11, HOW(1), REC = IREC) RECDATA
          GO TO 6010
      ELSE IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
          RETURN
      ELSE
          GO TO 6020
      END IF
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE FETCH
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
      1
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          10(20),ANS,TYPE(20),FLD(20),TITLE(20),WHERE(20)
      3
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
       CHARACTER SYM*2, WHEN*10
C
  701 FORMAT(A10)
  710 FORMAT(/5x, THE FORMAT FOR A DATE IS
                                                   MM/DD/YYYY'//
     *15X,'MM
*15X,'DD
                        INTEGER FROM 1 TO 12
                                                  (MONTH)'/
                   =
                        INTEGER FROM 1 TO 31
                                                (DAY)'/
     *15X,'YYYY =
                        4 DIGITS WHICH SPECIFY THE YEAR'/
      */3X. 'ENTER THE DATE')
  711 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER THE VALUE OF ',A10)
712 FORMAT(/3X, 'NO RECORD IN ',A9,' HAS THE REQUESTED KEY')
          RETRIEVE A DATA RECORD FROM CURRENT CATEGORY
C
       K = TYPE(KEYFLD)
       IF (K.EQ.3) THEN
          WRITE (22,710)
          READ(21,701) WHEN
          A = SYM(ENDATE(WHEN))
       ELSE IF (K.EQ.4) THEN
          IND = 3
          CALL TABLIST (TITLE (KEYFLD), A, IND)
       ELSE
          WRITE(22,711) TITLE(KEYFLD)
          READ(21,701) A
          IF (K.EQ.5) THEN
              LTR = 'G'
              CALL BTREE(LTR, IO(KEYFLD), A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
              IF (IERR.EQ.4) THEN
                 WRITE(22,712) WHERE(KEYFLD)
                 RETURN
              END IF
              A = SYM(IREC)
          END IF
       END IF
       LTR = 'G'
```

CALL BTREE(LTR,ONE,A,MAXLEN,IREC,IERR)
IF (IERR.EQ.4) THEN
WRITE(22,712) CATNAME
ELSE
READ(11,HOW(1),REC=IREC) RECDATA
END IF
RETURN
END

```
SUBROUTINE DELREC
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TÉN.
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER NAME*9, COPYCAT*9, UNIQUE*20
  302 FORMAT(A10)
  310 FORMAT (/3X, 'ENTER FULL KEY VALUE OF ',A10)
  311 FORMAT(/3X, 'NO RECORD IN ', A9, ' HAS THE REQUESTED KEY')
  312 FORMAT(/3X, 'RECORD DELETION REQUEST CANCELLED')
313 FORMAT(/3X, 'REQUEST DENIED - REFERENCED IN A DATA RECORD'/
      *3X, 'CONTAINED IN CATEGORY ', A9)
  314 FORMAT(/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO DELETE THIS RECORD? (Y/N)')
  315 FORMAT(/3X, 'PRESS THE "RETURN" KEY TO CONTINUE')
  316 FORMAT (/3X, 'KEYSTROKE ERROR - TRY AGAIN')
          DRIVER FOR DELETING A DATA RECORD
C
      COPYCAT = CATNAME
       NF = NFIELD
       WRITE(22,310) TITLE(KEYFLD)
       READ(21,302) UNIQUE
      LTR = 'G'
       A = UNIQUE
       CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, KEYREC, IERR)
       IF (IERR.EQ.4) THEN
          WRITE(22,311) CATNAME
          WRITE(22,312)
          RETURN
       END IF
C
          CHECK FOR RELATED RECORDS
       LTR = 'F'
 3010 CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
       IF (IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 3040
       LTR = 'S'
       READ(19, HOW(9), REC=IREC) RECDATA
       CATNAME = RECDATA(1:9)
```

```
NFIELD = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
      IF (CATNAME.EQ.COPYCAT) GO TO 3010
      CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=CATNAME//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD',
           FORM='FORMATTED', ACCESS='DIRECT')
      DO 3030 I=1, NFIELD
         READ(20, HOW(10), REC=I) RECDATA
         IF (RECDATA(15:23).EQ.COPYCAT) THEN
            CALL OPENCAT
            LTR = 'F'
            CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
 3020
            IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 3030
            LTR = 'S'
            READ(11, HOW(1), REC = IREC) RECDATA
            K = VAL(RECDATA(INA(I):INB(I)))
            IF (K.EQ.KEYREC) THEN
                WRITE(22,313) CATNAME
                CALL RECOUT
                CALL SHOWREC
                WRITE(22,315)
                READ(21,302) ANS
                CATNAME = COPYCAT
                NFIELD = NF
                CALL OPENCAT
                RETURN
            END IF
            GO TO 3020
         END IF
 3030 CONTINUE
      LTR = 'S'
      GO TO 3010
С
C
         DELETION OF RECORD
 3040 CATNAME = COPYCAT
      NFIELD = NF
      CALL OPENCAT
      READ(11, HOW(1), REC=KEYREC) RECDATA
      CALL RECOUT
      CALL SHOWREC
 3050 WRITE(22,314)
      READ(21,302) ANS
      IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
         CALL RECIN
         LTR = 'D'
         A = FLD(KEYFLD)
         CALL BTREE (LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      ELSE IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
         WRITE(22,312)
      ELSE
         WRITE(22,316)
         GO TO 3050
```

END IF RETURN END

```
SUBROUTINE MODREC
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20).
         10(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER NAME*9, OLDKEY*20
      LOGICAL*1 NOTE
C
  401 FORMAT(A3)
  410 FORMAT(/3X, 'APPROPRIATE CHANGES IN ',A9,' WILL BE MADE')
  411 FORMAT(/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO MAKE THE MODIFICATION? (Y/N)')
  412 FORMAT (/3X, 'REQUEST TO MODIFY DATA DENIED')
  413 FORMAT(/3X, 'REQUEST TO MODIFY DATA CANCELLED')
         DRIVER FOR MODIFYING A DATA RECORD
      NOTE = .FALSE.
      CALL FETCH
      IF (IERR.EQ.4) RETURN
      OLDKEY = RECDATA(INA(KEYFLD):INB(KEYFLD))
      CALL RECOUT
      CALL VERIFY
C
         CHECK FOR CATEGORIES AFFECTED BY THE MODIFICATION
      LTR = 'F'
 4010 CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      IF (IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 4030
      LTR = 'S'
      READ(19, HOW(9), REC = IREC) RECDATA
      NAME = RECDATA(1:9)
      END = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
      IF (NAME.EQ.CATNAME) GO TO 4010
      CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      OPEN(UNIT=20,FILE=NAME//'.LAR',STATUS='OLD',FORM='FORMATTED',
            ACCESS = 'DIRECT')
      DO 4020 I=1,END
          READ(20, HOW(10), REC=I) RECDATA
          WHERE (I) = RECDATA (15:23)
          IF (WHERE(I).EQ.CATNAME) THEN
```

```
WRITE (22,410) NAME
            NOTE = .TRUE.
            GO TO 4010
         END IF
 4020 CONTINUE
      GO TO 4010
C
         MODIFICATION OF RECORD
 4030 CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      IF (NOTE) THEN
         WRITE(22,411)
         READ(21,401) ANS
         ANS = 'Y'
      END IF
      IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
         CALL RECIN
         IF (IERR.EQ.4) THEN
            WRITE(22,412)
            RETURN
         END IF
         LTR = 'D'
         CALL BTREE (LTR, ONE, OLDKEY, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
         CALL INSERT
      ELSE IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
         WRITE(22,413)
      ELSE
         GO TO 4030
      END IF
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE TABMENU
    IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
    COMMON /XXXBOSS/
        NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20).
        IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
        ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
        IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
        BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
        BYTE INA. INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
        CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
        CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
    CHARACTER FLDNAME*10, FLDVAL*10
    LOGICAL*1 TYPO
901 FORMAT(A3)
910 FORMAT(/15X, 'FIELD NAMES IN "TABLE"'/
   */10X,'NUMBER',10X,'NAME'/)
911 FORMAT(11X, I3, 12X, A10)
912 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER')
913 FORMAT(3X, 'OR ENTER ZERO TO SEE MORE LIST')
914 FORMAT(3X, 'OR ENTER ZERO TO RETURN TO PREVIOUS MENU')
915 FORMAT(/10x, 'NUMBER', 10x, 'ACTION'//
   *12X,'1',13X,'MODIFY DATA'/
*12X,'2',13X,'DELETE DATA'/
*12X,'3',13X,'LIST CURRENT FIELD VALUES'/
*12X,'4',13X,'ADD DATA'/
*12X,'5',13X,'RETURN TO PREVIOUS MENU')
        DRIVER FOR "TABLE" REQUEST
        LIST ALL "TABLE" FIELDS OF ALL CATEGORIES
)00 WRITE(22,910)
    KOUNT = 0
    LTR = 'F'
)05 CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
     IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 9020
    LTR = 'S'
    READ(19, HOW(9), REC = IREC) RECDATA
    CATNAME = RECDATA(1:9)
    NFIELD = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
    CLOSE (UNIT = 20)
    OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=CATNAME//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD'.
           FORM='FORMATTED', ACCESS='DIRECT')
    DO 9010 I=1, NFIELD
        READ(20, HOW(10), REC=I) RECDATA
```

```
M = N + 1
        N = N + WIDTH(J)
        KM = 16
        KN = KM + WIDTH(J)
        DO 5065 K=1, NCOL
           LINE (KM:KN) = COL(K)(M:N)
           KM = KM + TAB
           KN = KM + WIDTH(J)
5065
        CONTINUE
        WRITE(24,514) LINE
5070 CONTINUE
     LINE =
    WRITE(24,514) LINE
    IF (IND.EQ.0) GO TO 5040
     CLOSE (UNIT=23)
    CLOSE (UNIT=24)
    RETURN
    END
```

```
ELSE
        MUCH = 0
1020
        MUCH = MUCH + 1
        WRITE(22,512)
        CALL FLDLIST(LINK(MUCH))
        WRITE (22,513)
        READ(21,502) ANS
        IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') GO TO 5020
    END IF
        COMPUTE FORMAT PARAMETERS OF OUTPUT FILE
    DO 5030 I=1.MUCH
        J = LINK(I)
        IF (TYPE(J).EQ.3.OR.TYPE(J).EQ.4) THEN
           WIDTH(J) = 10
        ELSE
           WIDTH(J) = EXB(J) - EXA(J) + 1
        END IF
5030 CONTINUE
    TAB = 0
    DO 5035 I=1, MUCH
        TAB = MAXO(TAB,WIDTH(LINK(I)))
3035 CONTINUE
     TAB = TAB + 5
    NCOL = MINO(115/TAB.8)
        WRITE SELECTED RECORD FIELDS
    REWIND (UNIT=23)
    OPEN(UNIT=24, FILE=CATNAME//'.OUT', STATUS='NEW')
3040 DO 5045 K=1, NCOL
        COL(K) = ' '
1045 CONTINUE
    DO 5055 K=1, NCOL
        READ(23,501,END=5060,IOSTAT=IND) IREC
        READ(11, HOW(1), REC=IREC) RECDATA
        CALL RECOUT
        M = 0
        N = 0
        DO 5050 I=1, MUCH
           J = LINK(I)
           M = N + 1
           N = N + WIDTH(J)
           COL(K)(M:N) = FLD(J)
050
        CONTINUE
1055 CONTINUE
0.060 M = 0
    N = 0
    DO 5070 I=1, MUCH
        J = LINK(I)
        LINE = TITLE(J)
```

```
SUBROUTINE OUTPUT
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
         IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
     2
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      INTEGER WIDTH(20)
      BYTE LINK(20)
      CHARACTER LINE*132, COL(8)*256
  501 FORMAT(15)
  502 FORMAT(A3)
  510 FORMAT(//3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO CREATE THE OUTPUT FILE ',A12
     */3X,' CONTAINING ALL THE RECORDS FOUND? (Y/N)')
  511 FORMAT(/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO WRITE ALL FIELDS?
                                                       (Y/N)')
  512 FORMAT (/3X, 'SELECT A FIELD TO BE WRITTEN'/)
  513 FORMAT (/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO WRITE AN ADDITIONAL FIELD? (Y/N)')
  514 FORMAT(' ',A132)
C -
         WRITE A SET OF RECORDS ON AN OUTPUT FILE
C
C
         SELECT RECORD FIELDS TO BE WRITTEN
C
      DO WHILE (CATNAME(J:J).EQ.' ')
         J = J - 1
      END DO
      A = CATNAME(1:J)//'.OUT'
      WRITE(22,510) A
      READ(21,502) ANS
      IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
          CLOSE (UNIT=23)
          RETURN
      END IF
      WRITE (22,511)
      READ(21,502) ANS
       IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
          MUCH = NFIELD
          DO 5015 I=1, MUCH
             LINK(I) = I
 5015
         CONTINUE
```

```
SUBROUTINE CATLIST
     IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
     COMMON /XXXBOSS/
        NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
    2
        IO(20),ANS,TYPE(20),FLD(20),TITLE(20),WHERE(20),
        ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
        IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
        BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
        BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
        CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
        CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
 701 FORMAT(15)
710 FORMAT(/3x, 15, ' RECORDS WERE FOUND')
        WRITE NUMBER OF EVERY RECORD OF CURRENT
             CATEGORY ON A SCRATCH FILE
     OPEN(UNIT=23, FILE='RECNOS', STATUS='SCRATCH')
     KOUNT = 0
     LTR = 'F'
7010 CALL BTREE (LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
     IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 7020
     KOUNT = KOUNT + 1
LTR = 'S'
     WRITE(23,701) IREC
     GO TO 7010
7020 WRITE(22,710) KOUNT
     CALL OUTPUT
     RETURN
     END
```

```
SO = A.GE.BD(K)
            END IF
         ELSE
            IF (TYPE(J).EQ.3) THEN
                X = ENDATE(A)
                Y = VAL(BD(K))
            ELSE IF (TYPE(J).EQ.2) THEN
                X = CONVERT(A)
                Y = CONVERT(BD(K))
            END IF
             IF (L.EQ.1) THEN
                SO = X.EQ.Y
             ELSE IF (L.EQ.2) THEN
                SO = X.NE.Y
             ELSE IF (L.EQ.3) THEN
SO = X.LT.Y
             ELSE IF (L.EQ.4) THEN
                SO = X.GT.Y
             ELSE IF (L.EQ.5) THEN
SO = X.LE.Y
             ELSE IF (L.EQ.6) THEN
                SO = X.GE.Y
             END IF
         END IF
         IF (.NOT.SO) GO TO 8030
 8045 CONTINUE
      MANY = MANY + 1
      WRITE(23,802) IREC
      GO TO 8030
C
          OPTION TO WRITE ADMISSIBLE RECORDS TO A FILE
Č
 8050 WRITE(22,815) MANY
      CALL OUTPUT
      RETURN
      END
```

```
CALL FLDLIST(I)
      LIST(KOUNT) = I
 8015 WRITE(22,811)
      READ(21,801) ANS
      CALL CHECK(ANS, LINK(KOUNT), SIX, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 8015
      J = TYPE(I)
      IF (J.EQ.3) THEN
         WRITE(22,812)
         READ(21,801) WHEN
         BD(KOUNT) = SYM(ENDATE(WHEN))
      ELSE
         WRITE(22,813)
         READ(21,801) BD(KOUNT)
      END IF
 8020 WRITE(22,814)
      READ(21,801) ANS
      IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
         GO TO 8010
      ELSE IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
         GO TO 8025
      ELSE
         WRITE(22,816)
         GO TO 8020
      END IF
C
C
         EXAMINE EVERY RECORD IN CATEGORY
 8025 OPEN(UNIT=23, FILE='RECNOS', STATUS='SCRATCH')
      MANY = 0
      LTR = 'F'
 8030 CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 8050
      LTR = 'S'
      READ(11, HOW(1), REC=IREC) RECDATA
      CALL RECOUT
      DO 8045 K=1,KOUNT
         L = LINK(K)
         J = LIST(K)
         A = FLD(J)
         IF (TYPE(J).EQ.1.OR.TYPE(J).GE.4) THEN
            IF (L.EQ.1) THEN
                SO = A.EQ.BD(K)
            ELSE IF (L.EQ.2) THEN
                SO = A.NE.BD(K)
            ELSE IF (L.EQ.3) THEN
                SO = A.LT.BD(K)
            ELSE IF (L.EQ.4) THEN
                SO = A.GT.BD(K)
            ELSE IF (L.EQ.5) THEN
                SO = A.LE.BD(K)
            ELSE IF (L.EQ.6) THEN
```

```
SUBROUTINE QUERY
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
       COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
      2
           IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
          ONÈ, TWÓ, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
      3
           IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
       BYTE LINK(20),LIST(20)
       REAL X.Y
       CHARACTER SYM*2, WHEN*10, BD(20)*10
       LOGICAL*1 SO, TYPO
  801 FORMAT(A20)
  802 FORMAT(15)
  810 FORMAT(//10X, 'SELECT QUERY FIELD')
  811 FORMAT(//10X, 'NUMBER', 10X, 'RELATION'//
*13X,'1',27X,'EQUAL'/
*13X,'2',27X,'NOT EQUAL'/
*13X,'3',27X,'STRICTLY LESS THAN'/
*13X,'4',27X,'STRICTLY GREATER THAN'/
      *13X,'5',27X,'LESS THAN OR EQUAL'/
*13X,'6',27X,'GREATER THAN OR EQUAL'/
      */3X, 'ENTER APPROPRIATE NUMBER')
  812 FORMAT(/5X, 'THE FORMAT FOR A DATE IS
                                                      MM/DD/YYYY'//
                  =
      *15X,'MM
                         INTEGER FROM 1 TO 12
                                                   (MONTH)'/
      *15X,'DD
                         INTEGER FROM 1 TO 31
                                                    (DAY)'/
      *15X,
            4 DIGITS WHICH SPECIFY THE YEAR'/
      */3X, 'ENTER THE DATE')
  813 FORMAT(/3x, 'ENTER THE BOUND (NO MORE THAN 10 CHARACTERS)')
  814 FORMAT (/3x, 'DO YOU WISH TO SPECIFY MORE RELATIONS? (Y/N)')
  815 FORMAT(/3X, I6, ' RECORDS WERE FOUND')
  816 FORMAT(/3X.'KEYSTROKE ERROR - TRY AGAIN')
          WRITE NUMBERS OF ALL DATA RECORDS SATISFYING A
          SET OF SPECIFIED CONDITIONS ON A SCRATCH FILE
C
           SELECT QUERY FIELDS AND SPECIFY CONDITIONS
       KOUNT = 0
 8010 \text{ KOUNT} = \text{KOUNT} + 1
       IF (KOUNT.EQ.20) GO TO 8025
       WRITE (22,810)
```

```
SUBROUTINE SHOWREC
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
  801 FORMAT(A3)
  810 FORMAT(/)
  811 FORMAT(3X, 'FIELD', 13, 3X, A10, 5X, A100)
  812 FORMAT (/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO SEE MORE LIST? (Y/N)')
          DISPLAY A RECORD ON THE SCREEN
      WRITE(22,810)
      DO 8010 I=1, NFIELD
          WRITE(22,811) I, TITLE(I), FLD(I)
          IF (MOD(I,20).EQ.0) THEN
             WRITE(22,812)
             READ(21,801) ANS
            TIF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') RETURN
          END IF
 8010 CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE RECOUT
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
     1
         IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER DEDATE*10
         TRANSFORM A RECORD FROM INTERNAL TO EXTERNAL FORMAT
      DO 4010 I=1, NFIELD
         FLD(I) = RECDATA(INA(I):INB(I))
 4010 CONTINUE
      DO 4030 I=1, NFIELD
         IF (TYPE(I).LE.2) GO TO 4030
         K = VAL(FLD(I))
         IF (TYPE(I).EQ.3) THEN
             FLD(I) = DEDATE(K)
         ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.4) THEN
             LTR = 'F'
             A = TITLE(I)
 4020
             CALL BTREE(LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
             LTR = 'S'
             IF (IREC.NE.K) GO TO 4020
             FLD(I) = A(11:20)
         ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.5) THEN
             LDU = IO(I) + 10
             READ(LDU, HOW(IO(I)), REC=K) RECDATA
             FLD(I) = RECDATA(EXA(I):EXB(I))
         END IF
 4030 CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE RECIN
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20).
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER SYM*2
  310 FORMAT(/3X, 'KEY CANNOT BE FOUND IN ',A9)
          TRANSFORM A RECORD FROM EXTERNAL TO INTERNAL FORMAT
       IERR = 0
       DO 3010 I=1, NFIELD
          IF (TYPE(I).EQ.3) THEN
             FLD(I) = SYM(ENDATE(FLD(I)))
          ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.4) THEN
             LTR = 'G'
              A = TITLE(I)//FLD(I)
              CALL BTREE(LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
              FLD(I) = SYM(IREC)
          ELSE IF (TYPE(I).EQ.5) THEN
             LTR = 'G'
              A = FLD(I)
              CALL BTREE(LTR, IO(I), A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
              FLD(I) = SYM(IREC)
          END IF
          IF (IERR.EQ.4) THEN
              WRITE(22,310) WHERE(I)
              RETURN
          END IF
 3010 CONTINUE
       RETURN
       END
```

```
SUBROUTINE FLDLIST(N)
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
       COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
           IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20)
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
       LOGICAL*1 TYPO
  501 FORMAT(A3)
  510 FORMAT (/8X, 'LIST OF FIELDS OF ', A9/)
  511 FORMAT(5X, 'FIELD', I3, 10X, A10)
512 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER THE APPROPRIATE FIELD NUMBER')
         LIST FIELD NAMES OF CURRENT CATEGORY
                 AND SELECT A FIELD
 5010 WRITE(22,510) CATNAME
       DO 5020 I=1.NFIELD
       WRITE(22,511) I,TITLE(I)
 5020 CONTINUE
       WRITE (-22,512)
       READ(21,501) ANS
       CALL CHECK (ANS, N, NFIELD, TYPO)
       IF (TYPO) GO TO 5010
       RETURN
       END
```

```
SUBROUTINE REVIEW
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          10(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INÁ(20), ÍNB(20), EXÁ(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3.A*20.FLD*100.RECDATA*256
C
      LOGICAL*1 NEW
  501 FORMAT(A3)
  510 FORMAT (/3x, 'SEE PARAMETERS OF ANOTHER FIELD? (Y/N)')
          SELECT A FIELD AND REVIEW ITS PARAMETERS
      NEW = .FALSE.
 5010 CALL FLDLIST(N)
      CALL VIEWSPEC(N, NEW)
      WRITE (22,510)
      READ(21,501) ANS
      IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') GO TO 5010
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE MODWORD
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
     1
     2
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONÈ, TWÓ, THREE, FÒUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINÈ, TÉN,
     3
          IERŔ, INÁ(20), ÍNB(20), EXÁ(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
  601 FORMAT(A10)
  610 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER NEW CATEGORY PASSWORD')
          MODIFY PASSWORD OF CURRENT CATEGORY
      LTR = 'G'
      A = CATNAME
      CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      READ(19, HOW(9), REC = IREC) RECDATA
      WRITE(22,610)
       READ(21,601) RECDATA(10:19)
       WRITE(19, HOW(9), REC=IREC) RECDATA
       RETURN
       END
```

```
TYPE(I) = VAL(RECDATA(13:14))
         IF (TYPE(I).EQ.4) THEN
             KOUNT = KOUNT + 1
             FLD(KOUNT) = RECDATA(1:10)
             WRITE(22,911) KOUNT, FLD(KOUNT)
             IF (MOD(KOUNT, 20).EQ.O) THEN
 9008
                WRITE(22,912)
                WRITE (22,913)
                READ(21,901) ANS
                CALL CHECK (ANS, N, KOUNT, TYPO)
                IF (TYPO) GO TO 9008
                IF (N.EQ.O) THEN
                   KOUNT = 0
                   WRITE (22,910)
                ELSE
                   GO TO 9025
                END IF
             END IF
         END IF
 9010 CONTINUE
      GO TO 9005
C
C
         SELECT AND EXECTUE "TABLE" REQUEST
 9020 WRITE(22,912)
      WRITE(22,914)
      READ(21,901) ANS
      CALL CHECK (ANS, N, KOUNT, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 9020
      IF (N.EQ.O) RETURN
 9025 \text{ FLDNAME} = \text{FLD}(N)
 9030 WRITE(22,915)
      WRITE(22,912)
      READ(21,901) ANS
      CALL CHECK (ANS, NUM, FIVE, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 9030
      IF (NUM.LE.3) THEN
 9040
         CALL TABLIST (FLDNAME, FLDVAL, NUM)
          IF (NUM.LE.2) THEN
             IF (FLDVAL.EQ.' ') GO TO 9030
             CALL TABDEL (FLDNAME, FLDVAL, NUM)
             IF (NUM.EQ.1) THEN
                CALL TABADD (FLDNAME)
                GO TO 9040
             END IF
         END IF
      ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.4) THEN
          CALL TABADD (FLDNAME)
      ELSE IF (NUM.EQ.5) THEN
          GO TO 9000
      END IF
      GO TO 9030
```

END

```
SUBROUTINE TABADD (FLDNAME)
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
     2
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TÉN,
     3
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3, A 20, FLD*100, RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER FLDNAME*10,FLDVAL*10
  801 FORMAT(A10)
  810 FORMAT(/3X, 'ENTER FIELD VALUE'/
     *3X, '(AT MOST 10 CHARACTERS)')
         ADD A RECORD TO CATEGORY "TABLE"
C
      WRITE(22,810)
      READ(21,801) FLDVAL
      A(1:10) = FLDNAME
      A(11:20) = FLDVAL
      LTR = 'A'
      CALL BTREE(LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE TABDEL (FLDNAME, FLDVAL, NUM)
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      COMMON /XXXBOSS/
         NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
         IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
         ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
         IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
         BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
         BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
         CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
         CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
      CHARACTER FLDNAME*10, FLDVAL*10
  401 FORMAT(A3)
  410 FORMAT(/' REQUEST DENIED - REFERENCED BY CATEGORY ',A9)
  411 FORMAT(/3X, 'PRESS THE "RETURN" KEY TO CONTINUE')
  412 FORMAT (/3X, 'DO YOU WISH TO DELETE THE FIELD VALUE '.A10/
     *3X, 'FROM THE FIELD NAMED ',A10,'? (Y/N)')
  413 FORMAT(/3X, 'DELETION REQUEST CANCELLED')
         DRIVER FOR DELETING A "TABLE" FIELD VALUE
C
      A(1:10) = FLDNAME
      A(11:20) = FLDVAL
      LTR = 'G'
      CALL BTREE(LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, KEYREC, IERR)
C
C
         CHECK FOR RELATED RECORDS
      LTR = 'F'
 4005 CALL BTREE(LTR, NINE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 4035
      LTR = 'S'
      READ(19, HOW(9), REC=IREC) RECDATA
      CATNAME = RECDATA(1:9)
      NFIELD = VAL(RECDATA(20:21))
      CLOSE (UNIT=20)
      OPEN(UNIT=20, FILE=CATNAME//'.LAR', STATUS='OLD',
            FORM='FORMATTED', ACCESS='DIRECT')
      DO 4025 I=1, NFIELD
         READ(20, HOW(10), REC=I) RECDATA
          TITLE(I) = RECDATA(1:10)
          TYPE(I) = VAL(RECDATA(13:14))
          IF (TITLE(I).EQ.FLDNAME.AND.TYPE(I).EQ.4) THEN
             CALL OPENCAT
             LTR = 'F'
```

```
4010
            CALL BTREE(LTR, ONE, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
            IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) THEN
                DO 4020 N=1, NREF
                   K = N + 10
                   CLOSE (UNIT=K)
 4020
                CONTINUE
                GO TO 4025
            END IF
            READ(11, HOW(1), REC=IREC) RECDATA
            K = VAL(RECDATA(INA(I):INB(I)))
            IF (K.EQ.KEYREC) THEN
                WRITE(22,410) CATNAME
                CALL RECOUT
                CALL SHOWREC
                WRITE(22,411)
                READ(21,401) ANS
                RETURN
            END IF
            LTR = 'S'
            GO TO 4010
         END IF
 4025 CONTINUE
      LTR = 'S'
      GO TO 4005
C
C
         DELETE A "TABLE" FIELD VALUE
 4035 IF (NUM.EQ.2) THEN
         WRITE(22,412) FLDVAL, FLDNAME
         READ(21,401) ANS
         IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'Y') THEN
             GO TO 4040
         ELSE IF (ANS(1:1).EQ.'N') THEN
            WRITE(22,413)
            RETURN
         ELSE
            GO TO 4035
         END IF
      END IF
 4040 LTR = 'D'
      A(1:10) = FLDNAME
      A(11:20) = FLDVAL
      CALL BTREE (LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE TABLIST (FLDNAME, FLDVAL, IND)
C
       IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
       COMMON /XXXBOSS/
          NFIELD, KEYFLD, CATNAME, RECDATA, A, NREF, LONG (20),
     2
          IO(20), ANS, TYPE(20), FLD(20), TITLE(20), WHERE(20),
          ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN,
          IERR, INA(20), INB(20), EXA(20), EXB(20), HOW(10), LTR
          BYTE ONE, TWO, THREE, FOUR, FIVE, SIX, SEVEN, EIGHT, NINE, TEN
          BYTE INA, INB, EXA, EXB, IO, IERR, NREF
          CHARACTER LTR*1, HOW*6, CATNAME*9, WHERE*9, TITLE*10
          CHARACTER ANS*3,A*20,FLD*100,RECDATA*256
C
       CHARACTER FLDNAME*10.FLDVAL*10.TEMP(20)*10
       LOGICAL*1 TYPO
  201 FORMAT(A3)
  210 FORMAT(/15X, 'FIELD VALUES FOR ',A10//
*10X, 'NUMBER', 10X, 'FIELD VALUE'/)
  211 FORMAT(11X, I3, 2X, A20)
  212 FORMAT(/)
  213 FORMAT(3X, 'ENTER THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER OR')
  214 FORMAT(3X, 'ENTER ZERO TO SEE MORE LIST')
215 FORMAT(3X, 'ENTER THE APPROPRIATE NUMBER')
216 FORMAT(3X, 'ENTER ZERO IF SATISFACTORY')
  217 FORMAT(3X. 'ENTER ZERO TO CONTINUE')
          LIST ALL "TABLE" VALUES FOR A GIVEN FIELD
C
       WRITE(22,210) FLDNAME
       KOUNT = 0
       LTR = 'G'
       A = FLDNAME
 2010 CALL BTREE(LTR, TEN, A, MAXLEN, IREC, IERR)
       LTR = 'S'
       IF (IERR.EQ.4.OR.IERR.EQ.5) GO TO 2020
       IF (A(1:10).EQ.FLDNAME) THEN
          KOUNT = KOUNT + 1
           TEMP(KOUNT) = A(11:20)
          WRITE(22,211) KOUNT, TEMP(KOUNT)
           IF (MOD(KOUNT, 20).NE.O) GO TO 2010
 2015
          WRITE(22,212)
           IF (IND.LE.2) WRITE(22,213)
           WRITE (22,214)
           READ(21,201) ANS
           CALL CHECK(ANS, N, KOUNT, TYPO)
           IF (TYPO) GO TO 2015
           IF (N.EQ.O) THEN
```

```
KOUNT = 0
             GO TO 2010
          ELSE
             GO TO 2030
          END IF
      END IF
      GO TO 2010
C
 2020 WRITE(22,212)
      IF (IND.EQ.1) THEN
          WRITE(22,213)
          WRITE(22,216)
      ELSE IF (IND.EQ.2) THEN
         WRITE(22,215)
      ELSE IF (IND.EQ.3) THEN
          WRITE (22,217)
      END IF
      READ(21,201) ANS
      CALL CHECK (ANS, N, KOUNT, TYPO)
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 2020
      IF (N.EQ.O) THEN
          FLDVAL = '
          RETURN
      END IF
 2030 \text{ FLDVAL} = \text{TEMP}(N)
      RETURN
      END
```

```
SUBROUTINE CHECK(ANS, N, NMAX, TYPO)
C
      CHARACTER ANS*3,B*1
      LOGICAL*1 TYPO
  401 FORMAT(I<L>)
  410 FORMAT(/3X, KEYSTROKE ERROR - TRY AGAIN')
C
         TRAP FOR A PARTICULAR CLASS OF TYPOGRAPHICAL ERRORS
      TYPO = .FALSE.
      DO 4010 L=3,1,-1
         IF (ANS(L:L).NE.' ') GO TO 4020
 4010 CONTINUE
      TYPO = .TRUE.
      GO TO 4040
 4020 DO 4030 K=1,L
         B = ANS(K:K)
         IF (ICHAR(B).LT.48.OR.ICHAR(B).GT.57) TYPO = .TRUE.
 4030 CONTINUE
      IF (TYPO) GO TO 4040
      DECODE(L,401,ANS) N
 IF (N.GT.NMAX) TYPO = .TRUE.
4040 IF (TYPO) WRITE(22,410)
      RETURN
      END
```

```
FUNCTION ENDATE (WHEN)
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      INTEGER*2 MCDF(12)
      CHARACTER MM*2,DD*2,YYYY*4,WHEN*10
C
      DATA MCDF/0,31,59,90,120,151,181,212,243,273,304,334/
C
  701 FORMAT(I<L>)
C
C-
         CONVERT THE DATE GIVEN BY 'WHEN' INTO THE
C
           NUMBER OF DAYS SINCE DECEMBER 31,1899
      I = INDEX(WHEN,'/')
      L = 2
      IF (I.EQ.2) L = 1
      DECODE(L,701,WHEN(1:I-1)) MONTH
      J = INDEX(WHEN(I+1:10),'/') + I
      K = J - I
      L = 2
      IF (K.EQ.2) L = 1
      DECODE(L,701,WHEN(I+1:J-1)) DOM
      DECODE(L,701,WHEN(J+1:J+4)) YEAR
C
      DIFF = YEAR - 1900
      MANY = DIFF*365
      MANY = MANY + DIFF/4 - DIFF/100 + (DIFF+300)/400
      IF (MONTH.GT.2) THEN
         UNLEAP = 0
      ELSE IF (MOD(YEAR, 400).EQ.0) THEN
         UNLEAP = 1
      ELSE IF (MOD(YEAR, 100).EQ.0) THEN
         UNLEAP = 0
      ELSE IF (MOD(YEAR, 4).EQ.0) THEN
         UNLEAP = 1
      ELSE
         UNLEAP = 0
      END IF
      ENDATE = MANY + MCDF(MONTH) + DOM - UNLEAP
      RETURN
      END
```

```
FUNCTION DEDATE (MANY)
C
      IMPLICIT INTEGER*4 (A-Z)
C
      INTEGER*2 MCDF(12)
      CHARACTER MM*2,DD*2,YYYY*4,DEDATE*10
C
      DATA MCDF/0,31,59,90,120,151,181,212,243,273,304,334/
C
  801 FORMAT(I<L>)
C
         CONVERT NUMBER OF DAYS SINCE DECEMBER 31,1899
C
               INTO MONTH/DAY/YEAR
C
      YEAR = 1900
 8010 IF (MOD(YEAR, 400).EQ.0) THEN
         LEAP = 1
      ELSE IF (MOD(YEAR, 100).EQ.0) THEN
         LEAP = 0
      ELSE IF (MOD(YEAR, 4).EQ.0) THEN
         LEAP = 1
      ELSE
         LEAP = 0
      END IF
      DO WHILE (MANY.GT.365+LEAP)
         MANY = MANY - (365 + LEAP)
         YEAR = YEAR + 1
         GO TO 8010
      END DO
      J = 12
      DO WHILE (MANY.LE.MCDF(J))
         J = J - 1
      END DO
      MONTH = J
      DOM = MANY - MCDF(J)
      IF (DOM.EQ.O) THEN
         J = J - 1
         MONTH = J
         DOM = MCDF(J+1) - MCDF(J)
      END IF
      IF (MONTH.GT.2.AND.LEAP.EQ.1) THEN
         DOM = DOM - 1
         IF (DOM.EQ.O) THEN
            J = J - 1
            MONTH = J
            IF (MONTH.EQ.2) THEN
               DOM = 29
            ELSE
               DOM = MCDF(J+1) - MCDF(J)
```

```
END IF
         END IF
      END IF
C
      L = 2
      IF (MONTH/10.EQ.0) L = 1
      ENCODE(L,801,MM) MONTH
      MML = L
      L = 2
      IF (D0M/10.EQ.0) L = 1
      ENCODE(L,801,DD) DOM
      DDL = L
      L = 4
      ENCODE(L,801,YYYY) YEAR
      DEDATE = MM(1:MML)//'/'/DD(1:DDL)//'/'/YYYY
      RETURN
      END
```

```
FUNCTION CONVERT(A)
    CHARACTER A*15
501 FORMAT(I<L>)
       CONVERT A NUMBER IN STRING FORMAT INTO ITS REAL VALUE
    FRAC = 0.
    N = INDEX(A, ' ')
    IF (N.EQ.O) THEN
       N = LEN(A)
    ELSE
       N = N - 1
    END IF
       INTEGER PORTION
    K = INDEX(A(1:N), '.')
    IF (K.EQ.O) THEN
       L = N
       DECODE(L,501,A) M
       X = M
    ELSE IF (K.EQ.1) THEN
       X = 0.
    ELSE
       L = K - 1
       DECODE(L,501,A(1:L)) M
    END IF
    IF (K.EQ.O.OR.K.EQ.N) GO TO 5020
       FRACTIONAL PORTION
    KP1 = K + 1
    DO 5010 J=KP1, N
       Y = ICHAR(A(J:J)) - 48
       FRAC = FRAC + Y/10**(J-K)
010 CONTINUE
020 IF (A(1:1).EQ.'-') THEN
       X = M - FRAC
    ELSE
       X = M + FRAC
    END IF
    CONVERT = X
    RETURN
    END
```

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# END

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